

ARTHRITIS & RHEMATOLOGY CLINIC

Internal Medicine • Rheumatology

CLINIC HOURS



Monday to Friday: 8.30am - 5.00pm



: 8.30am - 5.00pm

Visit Our Website & Social Media for more Information:



https://kpjhealth.com.my/kajang/



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KPJ Kajang Specialist Hospital OFFICIAL



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CONTACT US

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: 03-8769 2989



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: 03-8769 2999



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RHEUMATOLOGY SERVICES

Clinical Focus:

Autoimmune Diseases

- Rheumatoid Arthritis (RA)
- Psoriatic Arthritis (PsA)
- Spondyloarthritis (SpA)
- Systemic Lupus Erythematosus (SLE)
- Systemic Sclerosis (Scleroderma)



Crystal Arthritis

- Gout
- CPPD Arthritis



Degenerative Arthritis

Osteoarthritis

Soft Tissue Rheumatism



- Plantar Fasciitis
- Carpal Tunnel Syndrome
- Epicondylitis
 - Tennis & Golfers Elbow
- Trigger Finger

Pain Management



- Fibromyalgia
- Frozen Shoulder
- Lower Back Pain
- Nerve Entrapment (Sakit Urat) at Neck, Arms, Shoulder and Legs.











We Take Care Of Your Health

We offer the best healthcare for you and your family.

RHEUMATOLOGY **SERVICES**

Procedure Focus:

- Ultrasound-Guided Joint Aspirations / Injections
- Viscosupplementation (Hyaluronic Acid Gel)
- Ultrasound-Guided Nerve Hydrodissection
- Perineural Injection Therapy & Prolotherapathy for Frozen Shoulder & Peripheral Nerve Entrapment.
- Sweet Caudal Injection for Prolapsed Intervertebral Disc (Mild- Moderate PID).













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RHEUMATOID ARTHRITIS (RA)

RA is an Autoimmune and Inflammatory Disease. The immune system attacks healthy cells in the body by mistake, causing inflammation (painful swelling), commonly hands, wrists, knees and feet.



Symptoms

Joint pain, swelling and stiffness that lasts for six(6) weeks or longer. Usually involves.



Causes

The causes of Rheumatoid Arthritis are unknown. But are believed to be Genes, Environment, and Sex Hormone.



Treatment Includes

- -Steroids (Prednisolone)
- NSAIDs (Anti-Inflammatory Medications)
- -DMARDS (Disease Modifying Anti-Rheumatic Drugs)
- eg. Methotrexate, Hydroxychloroquine, Sulphasalazine, Leflunomide
- -tsDMARDS (Baricitinib, Tofacitinib, Upadacitinib)
- -Biologics (Subcutaneous Injections Anti-TNF/IL-6/anti-CD20)
- -Disease Modifying Anti-Rheumatic Drugs
- Subcutaneous Injections
- Joint damage/Deformity Prosthesis/Surgery.
- Occupational Therapy & Physiotheraphy.
- Diet & Lifestyle Changes.















PSORIATIC ARTHRITIS (PsA)

A form of Arthritis that affecs some people who have "Proriasis" - A skin condition that causes red skin patches with silvery scales.











Symptoms

Swollen Fingers & Toes (Sausage-like digits), Foot Pain (Heel & Sole of foot), Lower Back Pain, Nail Changes (Pitting/Crumbling).



Causes

Unknown, possibly related to Genetic/Immune Cause



Risk Factor

Family History of Psoriatic



Treatment Includes

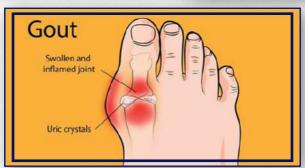
- -Topical Steroids + Salicylic Ointment
- -DMARDS (Disease Modifying Anti-Rheumatic Drugs)
 - eg. Methotrexate, Sulphasalazine, Leflunomide
- tsDMARDs (jAKi)
- -Biologocs (Subcutaneous Injections antoi-IL17, anti-TNF, IL-12/23)
- Combined management with the dematologist is Preferred.
- Physiotheraphy & Occupational Therapy.
- Joint damage/Deformity Prosthesis/Surgery.













SYMPTOMS

Sudden painful joints with swelling, usually affecting the big toe causing difficulty to walk, tophi.



CAUSES

Hyperuricemia - Too much Uric Acid in the body causes uric acid crystals to build up in joints, fluids and tissues within the body.



TREATMENT - ACUTE AND CHRONIC

ACUTE - Colchicine, NSAIDs, Steroids, Ice Compression, Rest the joint.

CHRONIC - Frequent Attacks (more than 2 per year) need Urate Lowering Therapy, Allopurinol, Febuxostat, Probenecid acid, Benzbromarone, Ural sachet, Vitamin C, Dietary restrictions.

• Aim to keep Serum Uric Acid Level < 360 Micromole/L.

LOW PURINE DIET - Reduce Red Meat, Sweet Drinks Rich in Fructose, Anchovies, Sardine, Mackerel, Tuna, Internal Organs (eg. Liver, Lungs, Intestines).

INCREASE PLAIN WATER INTAKE - 2-3 Litter per day.









SYSTEMIC LUPUS ERYTHEMATOUS (SLS)



is an autoimmune disease in which the immune system attacks its tissues, causing widespread inflammation and tissue damage in the affected organs.

Symptoms ♥

SLE patients may experience a variety of symptoms, including fatigue, skin rashes, oral ulcers, fevers, joint pain, facial puffiness & leg swelling.

Causes

The causes of **SLE Linked** to Environmental, Genetic, and Hormonal Factors.

Treatment

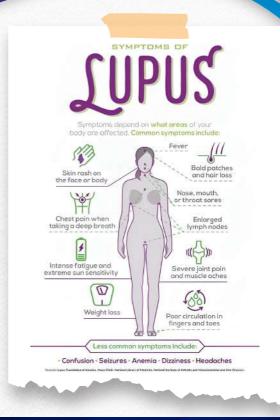
There is NO CURE for lupus. However, early diagnosis and effective treatment and medications can help improve quality of life in SLE patients

Medications A

Steroids (Prednisolone)

Hydroxychloroquine

Azathioprine, Methotrexate, Mycophenolate Mofetil, Cyclosporin Biologis (Belimumab, Anifrolumab)











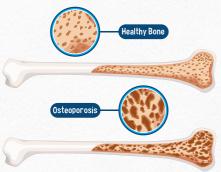


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OSTEOPOROSIS

What is Osteoporosis?

Osteoporosis is a bone disease that develops when bone mineral density and bone mass decrease, or when the structure and strength of bone change. This can lead to a decrease in bone strength that increases the risk of fracture.





Symptoms

There are no symptoms of osteoporosis and can only be identified when one breaks hip bones, vertebrates in the spine, and wrist. Women are atmore risk of getting osteoporosis than men.



Causes

Osteoporosis occurs when too much bone mass is lost and changes occur in the structure of bone tissue. It is also caused by risk factors such as:

- Modifiable risk factors: Vitamin D Deficiency, Obesity, General Medical Conditions, Sedentary Lifestyle.
- Non-modifiable risk factors: Sex, Age, Body Size, Race, Family history changes to hormones.



Treatment

Treating osteoporosis involves treating and preventing fractures, medicines to strengthen bones, and medical intervention.











FIBROMYALOIA

YOUR HEALTH IS OUR PRIORITY



What is Fibromyalgia?

Fibromyalgia is a chronic (long-lasting) disorder that causes pain and tenderness throughout the body, as well as fatigue and trouble sleeping.



Symptoms

Patients experience throbbing, aching, or burning pain throughout the body or multiple parts of the body such as arms, legs, head, chest, abdomen, back, and buttocks. The patient could also feel fatigue, tiredness, and trouble sleeping(insomnia).



Causes

The causes of Fibromyalgia are unknown, but people with the disorder have heightened sensitivity to pain. and it tends to run in families.



Treatment

Treatment typically involves a combination of exercise or other movement therapies, psychological and behavioral therapy, and medications. However, there is NO CURE for Fibromvalgia.

Fibromyalgia Symptoms **TO NEVER IGNORE!**

